

Read and Say



|ou| sprout |ōō| bloom

Basic

1. bloom
2. sprout
3. droop
4. crouch
5. annoy
6. vault
7. squawk
8. avoid
9. sought
10. naughty
11. mound
12. groove
13. foul
14. hoist
15. gloom
16. trout
17. noun
18. roost
19. clause
20. appoint

READ the sentences. **SAY** each bold word.

What a huge **bloom** that plant has!
 My plant has a new **sprout**.
 Don't let the vine **droop** over the doorway.
 I must **crouch** to cut the rose.
 Loud noises **annoy** me and hurt my ears.
 Our money is safe in the bank **vault**.
 A sudden **squawk** from the hen startled me.
 Please **avoid** being late for the start of class.
 Mom **sought** an answer to my question.
 Our **naughty** puppy often gets in trouble.
 Plant the seeds in that **mound** of dirt.
 The sliding door moves along a **groove**.
 The **foul** odor came from the dump.
 Let's **hoist** the sails on the boat.
 A sad movie can fill me with **gloom**.
 Nancy caught a **trout** in the lake.
 A **noun** can name a person or a place.
 The bird's **roost** was high in a tree.
 A **clause** is a group of words.
 Will you **appoint** me team captain?

Think and Write

Each word has the |ou|, the |ōō|, the |ô|, or the |oi| sound.

|ou| sprout

|ô| vault, squawk, sought, naughty

|ōō| bloom

|oi| avoid, annoy

- What are spelling patterns for the |ou|, the |ōō|, the |ô|, and the |oi| sounds?

Now write each Basic Word under its vowel sound.

|ou| Sound

|ōō| Sound

|ô| Sound

|oi| Sound

Review

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 21. scoop | 23. haul |
| 22. moist | 24. loose |
| | 25. hawk |

Challenge

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 26. bountiful | 28. taut |
| 27. adjoin | 29. turquoise |
| | 30. heirloom |

Independent Practice



Spelling Strategy

Remember these spelling patterns for the |ou|, the |oo|, the |ô|, and the |oi| sounds:

|ou| *ou* |oo| *oo* |ô| *au, aw, ough, augh* |oi| *oi, oy*

Word Analysis/Phonics Complete the exercises with Basic Words.

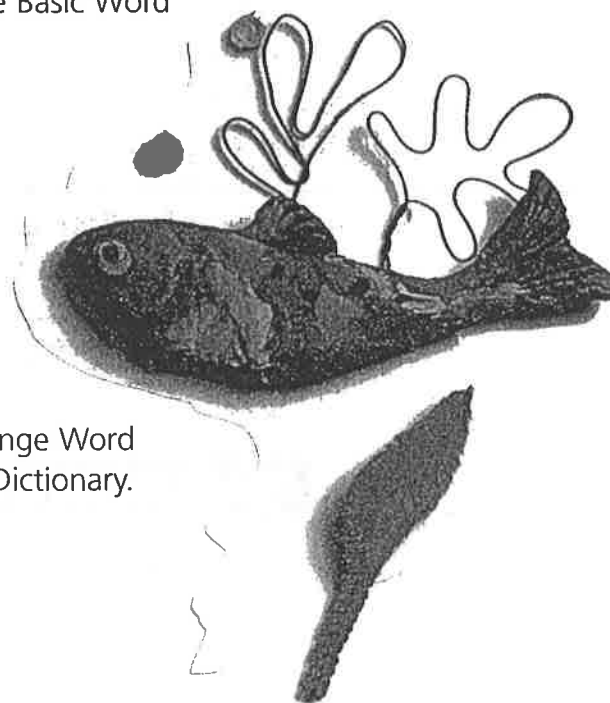
1. Write the word with the |kw| sounds.
- 2-3. Write the two words that rhyme with *loom*.
- 4-5. Write the two words with double consonants.

Vocabulary: Definitions Write the Basic Word that matches each definition below.

6. to begin to grow
7. to bend or sag downward
8. to raise or haul up
9. a pile of earth or rocks
10. a bird's perch
11. dirty, unpleasant
12. a freshwater fish
13. to leap over

Challenge Words Write the Challenge Word that fits each clue. Use your Spelling Dictionary.

14. to be next to
15. opposite of *loose*
16. light bluish green
17. synonym for *abundant*
18. something that was your great-grandmother's



Spelling-Meaning Connection

You can add the suffix *-ance* to the verbs *annoy* and *avoid* to make the nouns *annoyance* and *avoidance*. **Think of this:** If you *annoy* someone, you are an *annoyance*.

- 19-20. Write *avoidance*. Then write the Basic Word that you see in *avoidance*.

annoy

annoyance

Review: Spelling Spree

Word Addition Write a Basic or Review Word by adding the beginning of the first word to the end of the second word.

Example: flood + power *flower*

- | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1. grant + behoove | 7. appeal + joint | 13. glare + broom |
| 2. hasty + joist | 8. class + pause | 14. square + hawk |
| 3. next + haughty | 9. scare + loop | 15. annex + joy |
| 4. found + sail | 10. awake + devoid | 16. haste + maul |
| 5. veil + fault | 11. ripple + boost | |
| 6. crisp + pouch | 12. sewer + bought | |

Hink Pinks Write a Basic or Review Word that answers the question and rhymes with the given word.

Example: What do you sing at
lunchtime? noon _____ *tune*

17. What is an escaped fowl? _____ *goose*
18. What is wrong with a group of tired chickens?
coop _____
19. What is a pile of radios? sound _____
20. What flower is worn by a
new husband? groom _____
21. What is seen on the face of an
unhappy fish? _____ *pout*
22. What is a bird-watching hike?
_____ *walk*
23. What is a person who searches
for new buds? _____ *scout*
24. What is a wet lifting machine?
_____ *hoist*
25. What is a circus performer who
uses only one part of speech?
_____ *clown*



How Are You Doing?

Write each spelling word as a partner reads it aloud. Did you misspell any words?

Proofreading and Writing

Proofread: Spelling and Commas A compound sentence is made up of two simple sentences joined by a conjunction, such as *and*, *but*, or *or*. Use a comma before the conjunction.

Cate wants to plant a garden, but she needs seeds.

Find four misspelled Basic or Review Words and two missing commas in these instructions. Write the instructions correctly.



Directions: Fill your garden with sunny yellow marigolds.

After the last frost, you can plant marigold seeds outside in

lose soil but you must avoide shady areas. Lightly mound

the soil over the seeds. Keep the seeds miost. They will

sprout in about ten days and they should blume soon after .



Marigolds

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Write a Story

Write a one-page story beginning with this sentence: *When Pat planted her garden, everything went wrong*: How did Pat solve the problems? Try to use five spelling words and at least one compound sentence. Share your story with a classmate.

Proofreading Tip

Be sure to use a comma to separate the parts of any compound sentences.

Proofreading Marks

- ¶ Indent
- ^ Add
- ⊙ Add a period
- ⌋ Delete
- ≡ Capital letter
- / Small letter
- ↶ Reverse order

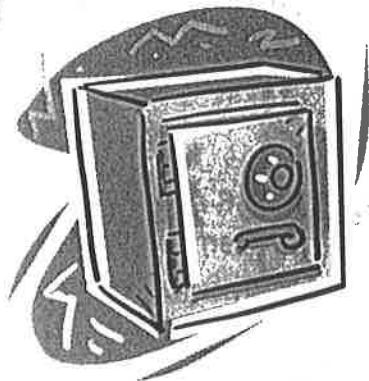
Expanding Vocabulary

Spelling Word Link

vault

wound
desert

Homographs Words that have the same spelling but different meanings are called **homographs**.



vault¹ |vôlt| A safe for valuables.

vault² |vôlt| To jump or leap over.

Some of the homographs below differ not only in meaning but also in pronunciation. Use your Spelling Dictionary to help you write the word and pronunciation that match each sentence.

Word	Pronunciation	Sentence
vault ¹	vôlt	The jewels are in the vault .
1. ?	2. ?	He will vault over the fence.
3. ?	4. ?	Harsh words can wound people.
5. ?	6. ?	She wound the yarn into a ball.
7. ?	8. ?	The desert is hot and dry.
9. ?	10. ?	Please don't desert the team!

Work Together On your own, write three sentences, using one word from each homograph pair. Illustrate your sentences if you like. Then trade papers with a classmate and read each other's sentences aloud. Which homographs are used? Did you pronounce them correctly?

Real-World Connection

Recreation: Gardening All the words in the box relate to gardening. Look up these words in your Spelling Dictionary. Then write the words to complete this paragraph on gardening.

Spelling Word Link

sprout

lettuce
cucumber
scallion
zucchini
cauliflower
asparagus
parsley
radish

Plan your vegetable garden with eating in mind! If you like leafy green salads, be sure to plant some (1). The small red-skinned (2) and the (3), a young onion, are also good in salads. Don't forget the (4), which is good for pickling. Curly-leaved (5) can be used to flavor many dishes. Green-skinned (6), a type of squash, and (7), which is related to the cabbage, are also popular crops. If you grow tender spears of (8), leave plenty of space between the plants.

Try This CHALLENGE

Write a Menu Blurb Write a brief description of a restaurant's newest salad creation. Name the salad, and make it sound so delicious that everyone will order it. Create an entire menu if you like.

Fact File

The Hanging Gardens of Babylon, one of the Seven Wonders of the Ancient World, probably were built by King Nebuchadnezzar II for his wife. The gardens did not hang but rose on terraces.

