

7th Grade

UNIT
21

Greek and Latin Prefixes

Read and Say

Basic

1. *antiseptic*
2. *adhesive*
3. *administer*
4. *absorb*
5. *adequate*
6. *adept*
7. *abnormal*
8. *postpone*
9. *admission*
10. *postscript*
11. *adviser*
12. *administration*
13. *abuse*
14. *absolve*
15. *absolute*
16. *antonym*
17. *adjustment*
18. *antifreeze*
19. *postgraduate*
20. *postdate*

READ the sentences. **SAY** each bold word.

An **antiseptic** will kill the germs in a cut.
 Stick on the bandage with **adhesive** tape.
 Who can **administer** first aid to the injured?
 This sponge can **absorb** a lot of water.
 The campers had an **adequate** supply of food.
 She is quite **adept** at public speaking.
 Snow is **abnormal** in warm climates.
 Let's **postpone** the game until the rain stops.
 The **admission** to the theme park is expensive!
 Put a **postscript** at the end of your letter.
 My **adviser** urged me to take this math course.
 All managers must be good at **administration**.
 The ruler was overthrown for **abuse** of power.
 The judge will **absolve** him and set him free.
 Witnesses promise to tell the **absolute** truth.
 List an **antonym** for each spelling word.
 A simple **adjustment** will fix the printer.
 A car needs **antifreeze** in cold weather.
 Sam took a **postgraduate** class after college.
 I had to **postdate** the check for the next day.

ab-

ad-

post-

anti-/ant-



Spelling Strategy Remember the meanings of the prefixes *ab-* ("away from"), *ad-* ("to; at; near"), *post-* ("after"), and *anti-/ant-* ("opposite; against").

Think and Write Write each Basic Word under its prefix.

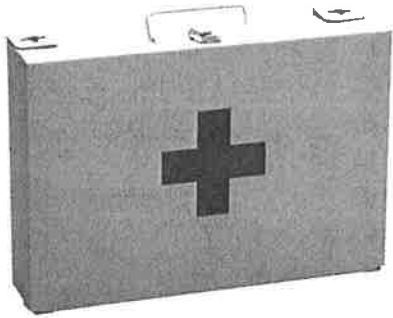
- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| Review | 23. absence |
| 21. advanced | 24. advantage |
| 22. admit | 25. adopt |

- | | |
|------------------|---------------|
| Challenge | 28. abhor |
| 26. antibody | 29. adjacent |
| 27. antagonize | 30. Antarctic |

Independent Practice

Vocabulary: Word Clues Write the Basic Word that fits each clue. Use your Spelling Dictionary.

1. This may be *good or bad, up or down, hot or cold*.
2. This keeps things running smoothly.
3. This type of school is for people who are already well educated.
4. This prevents ice.
5. This is complete and without a doubt.
6. This is an afterthought.
7. A court does this to an accused person when it declares him or her not guilty.
8. This wears things out fast.
9. A person might do this to a check.
10. People listen to what this person has to say.
11. Things that do this leave nothing on the surface.
12. Moving to a new town might require this.
13. If you've gotten this, you're in.



Vocabulary: Replacing Words Write the Basic Word that means the same thing as the underlined word or words in each sentence. Use your Spelling Dictionary.

14. The kit has enough supplies for most first-aid situations.
15. After an accident, an emergency medical technician determines which injuries to treat immediately and which to put off.
16. Only trained personnel should give first aid in an emergency.
17. The accident victim's breathing was unnatural.
18. The teacher of the first-aid class is highly skilled at all types of emergency medical procedures.
19. We used the substance that destroys germs to wash out the inside of the ambulance.
20. Use self-sticking bandages to cover minor wounds.

Challenge Words Write the Challenge Word that matches each definition. Use your Spelling Dictionary.

21. next to; adjoining
22. to earn the dislike of
23. to regard with horror; hate
24. the region surrounding the South Pole
25. a substance in the blood that acts against foreign substances

Word Clues

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____
11. _____
12. _____
13. _____

Replacing Words

14. _____
15. _____
16. _____
17. _____
18. _____
19. _____
20. _____

Challenge Words

21. _____
22. _____
23. _____
24. _____
25. _____

Invisible Letters

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____
11. _____
12. _____
13. _____
14. _____

Coded Clues

15. _____
16. _____
17. _____
18. _____
19. _____
20. _____
21. _____
22. _____
23. _____
24. _____
25. _____

Review: Spelling Spree

Invisible Letters Fill in the blanks with the correct letters to complete each Basic or Review Word. Write the words.

1. a _ s _ l _ t _
2. _ d _ i _ _ st _ a _ _ _ n
3. p _ s _ g _ a _ _ _ te
4. _ nt _ _ r _ _ ze
5. a _ v _ t _ _ _
6. _ b _ o _ m _ l
7. a _ _ us _ m _ _ t
8. _ d _ i _ s _ _ n
9. a _ t _ s _ pt _ _
10. _ n _ _ n _ m
11. a _ m _ n _ s _ _ r
12. _ d _ i _ _ r
13. _ d o _ _
14. a d _ _ _ a t e



Vocabulary: Coded Clues Write the Basic or Review Word that fits each clue. Circle the letter that would appear in the box.

- Example:** just enough _____ _ *adequa***ⓐ**e
15. to clear of blame _____ _ _ _
 16. something that sticks _____ _ _ _
 17. beyond beginner or intermediate _____ _ _ _
 18. the lack of something _____ _ _ _
 19. to confess a mistake _____ _ _ _
 20. harmful treatment _____ _ _ _
 21. to put off until a later time _____ _ _ _
 22. skillful or accomplished _____ _ _ _
 23. a thought added to a letter _____ _ _ _
 24. to write a future month and day _____ _ _ _
 25. what sponges do to liquids _____ _ _ _

Now decode the Mystery Words. Below the lines are item numbers. Write the circled letters from those items to spell a first-aid procedure.

Mystery Words:

- _____ 16 22 23 19 15 23 18 16 _____ 19 24 21 22 20 17 22 25

Proofreading and Writing

Proofread: Spelling, Dates and Addresses Capitalize proper nouns in dates and addresses. In a date, use a comma between the day and the year. In an address, use a comma between a city and a state or country, but not between a state and a ZIP Code.

June 6, 1998 Chicago, Illinois 60611

Use proofreading marks to correct five misspelled Basic or Review Words and three errors in dates and addresses in this excerpt from an ambulance log.

Example: *May 3, 1999 Patient tried to ~~postpone~~^{postpone} treatment.*

Address: *45 Oak Street*

Date: *July 19 1999*

ware NH 00021

Time: *10:23 a.m.*

Patient: *Robert Wood*

Destination: *City Hospital*

Symptoms: *Patient appeared to be in advansed state of shock. Breathing abnormal—rapid and shallow, but with adequit airway.*

Action: *Began to adminster oxygen. Emergency room physician, Dr. E. Cooper, decided to admitt patient.*

Time of admision: *10:40 a.m.*



Write an Announcement Write an announcement of a first-aid course. Include a description of the procedures that will be taught. Also note the date of the course and the address at which it will be held. Try to use five spelling words.

Basic

1. antiseptic
2. adhesive
3. administer
4. absorb
5. adequate
6. adept
7. abnormal
8. postpone
9. admission
10. postscript
11. adviser
12. administration
13. abuse
14. absolve
15. absolute
16. antonym
17. adjustment
18. antifreeze
19. postgraduate
20. postdate

Review

21. advanced
22. admit
23. absence
24. advantage
25. adopt

Challenge

26. antibody
27. antagonize
28. abhor
29. adjacent
30. Antarctic

Proofreading Marks

- ¶ Indent
- ^ Add
- ^ Add a comma
- “ ” Add quotation marks
- ⊙ Add a period
- Delete
- ≡ Capital letter
- / Small letter
- ~ Reverse order

Vocabulary Enrichment

Unit 21
BONUS

Expanding Vocabulary

Spelling Word Link

abnormal

Exact Words Which sentence is more precise?

The accident victim's breathing was **abnormal**.

The accident victim's breathing was **shallow**.

Vague words, such as *abnormal*, do not give a reader as much information as more precise or exact words. A thesaurus can help you choose the exact words to express your thoughts.

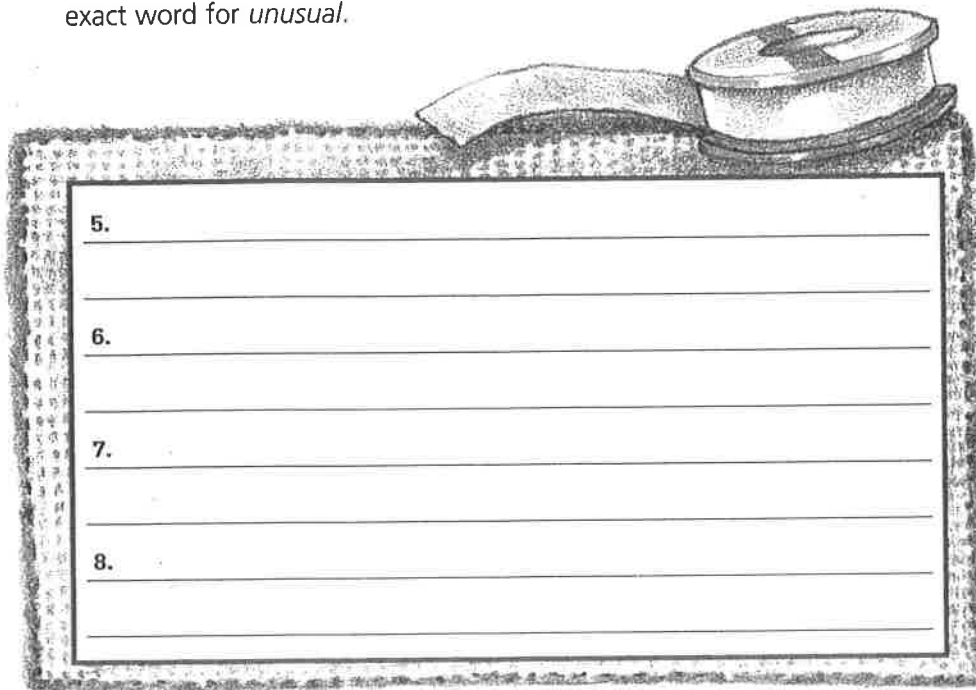
Write the word from the list below that best replaces *unusual* in each sentence. Use your Thesaurus.

rare inappropriate eccentric monstrous

1. A misprinted stamp is valuable because it is unusual.
2. Wearing mismatched socks is one of Ann's unusual habits.
3. Is it unusual to eat chicken with your fingers?
4. Bulging eyes and fangs made the actor look unusual.

1. _____ 3. _____
2. _____ 4. _____

Now write four sentences of your own. In each sentence, use a different exact word for *unusual*.



5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____

Real-World Connection

Health: First Aid All the words in the box relate to first aid. Look up these words in your Spelling Dictionary. Then write the words to complete this paragraph.

A victim of severe physical (1) requires immediate attention. The most important thing is to check the victim's (2) and to (3) the person if he or she is not breathing. Next, check for (4), or severe bleeding. To stop the bleeding in an arm or leg, apply pressure to the wound or to the artery above the wound and (5) the limb. As a last resort, use a belt, a piece of cloth, or something similar as a (6). Almost all injuries produce shock, which is characterized by faintness and (7); rapid, shallow breathing; and a weak or unsteady (8). The best way to treat shock is to keep the victim still, warm, and comfortable until medical help arrives.

Spelling Word Link
antiseptic

- trauma
- respiration
- pulse
- hemorrhage
- resuscitate
- elevate
- nausea
- tourniquet

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

4. _____

5. _____

6. _____

7. _____

8. _____

9. _____

10. _____

11. _____

12. _____

TRY THIS!

Yes or No? Write *yes* if the underlined word is used correctly. Write *no* if it is not.

9. To elevate your leg, put several pillows under it.
10. After the race, Tina's respiration was fast and deep.
11. Seth wore a tourniquet around his sprained knee.
12. Every first-aid kit should have a supply of trauma.

Fact File

Cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) is a technique used when a person's heart has stopped beating. CPR combines artificial respiration with chest compressions that pump blood through the body. Many lives have been saved by people who knew CPR.

