

Vowel Changes II

Read and Say

Basic

1. *restoration*
2. *restore*
3. *original*
4. *origin*
5. *illustrate*
6. *illustrative*
7. *sequence*
8. *sequential*
9. *punctual*
10. *punctuality*
11. *symbolism*
12. *symbolic*
13. *tranquil*
14. *tranquility*
15. *syllable*
16. *syllabication*
17. *neutral*
18. *neutrality*
19. *trivial*
20. *triviality*

READ the sentences. **SAY** each bold word.

Can **restoration** save the old building?
 Experts tried to **restore** the damaged art.
 Keep the **original** form and send me a copy.
 They traced the river back to its **origin**.
 Can you **illustrate** the plan with a drawing?
 This painting is **illustrative** of her style.
 Follow the **sequence** of steps in the guide.
 Tell the story events in **sequential** order.
 I will miss the train if I am not **punctual**.
 Will wearing a watch improve his **punctuality**?
 Some artists use **symbolism** to express ideas.
 Why is the dove **symbolic** of peace?
 I feel calm and **tranquil** after a warm bath.
 Peaceful scenes fill me with **tranquility**.
 Say each **syllable** of the word after me.
 Use **syllabication** to divide a word.
 I try to stay **neutral** when they argue.
 Declare **neutrality** if you won't take sides.
 Do not waste time on such a **trivial** matter.
 Cost is a **triviality** when a life is at risk.



Spelling Strategy To remember the spelling of [ə] in some words, think of a related word in which the pronunciation and spelling of the vowel are more obvious.

Think and Write Write the pairs of Basic Words. Underline the vowels that change from [ə] to the short vowel sound.

- Review**
- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| 21. excellence | 23. adaptation |
| 22. excel | 24. adapt |

- Challenge**
- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| 25. emphasis | 27. economy |
| 26. emphatic | 28. economics |

Independent Practice

Vocabulary: Definitions Write the Basic Word that matches each definition. Use your Spelling Dictionary.

1. the act or process of bringing something back into existence or to its previous condition
2. serving as an explanation, clarification, or decoration
3. to explain or clarify using pictures or examples
4. not favoring any side in a war, dispute, or contest
5. the use of one thing to represent another
6. the act or quality of being on time
7. a single sound that forms a word or part of a word
8. a policy of not taking sides in a dispute, war, or contest
9. to bring back into existence or to a previous condition
10. an unimportant point, fact, or issue
11. the division of a word into smaller units
12. characterized by a particular order
13. a state of peace

Vocabulary: Synonyms in Context Write the Basic Word that is a synonym for the underlined word. Use your Spelling Dictionary.

14. a meaningful gesture
15. her prompt arrival
16. traced to its source
17. the peaceful surface of the lake
18. the order of events
19. the first edition
20. an unimportant detail

Challenge Words Write the Challenge Word that matches each clue. Use your Spelling Dictionary.

21. This kind of person comes across loud and clear.
22. This is the management of a country's money and other resources.
23. To show this you could shout, underline, or use exclamation points.
24. Studying this science helps you make sense of dollars and cents.



Definitions

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____
11. _____
12. _____
13. _____

Synonyms in Context

14. _____
15. _____
16. _____
17. _____
18. _____
19. _____
20. _____

Challenge Words

21. _____
22. _____
23. _____
24. _____

Dictionary

Parts of Speech One of the first facts given in a dictionary entry is the **part of speech** of the entry word.

re•store [rĭ stôr'] *v.* 1. to bring back to prior condition

The abbreviation *v.* means that *restore* is a verb. On page 283 is a key to the abbreviations used in your Spelling Dictionary.

Some words can be more than one part of speech. In the entries for those words, the numbering of the definitions begins over again each time a new part of speech is introduced.

Practice Use your Spelling Dictionary to look up the following words. Write the parts of speech listed for each one.

Invisible Vowels

7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____
11. _____
12. _____
13. _____
14. _____
15. _____
16. _____
17. _____
18. _____
19. _____
20. _____
21. _____
22. _____

- | | | |
|------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1. succumb | 3. pedestrian | 5. buttress |
| 2. produce | 4. manual | 6. alternate |
1. _____
 2. _____
 3. _____
 4. _____
 5. _____
 6. _____

Review: Spelling Spree

Invisible Vowels Fill in the blanks with the correct vowels to complete each Basic or Review Word. Write the words.

- | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| 7. symb _ l _ c | 19. syll _ b _ c _ t _ _ n |
| 8. _ ll _ str _ t _ | 20. _ d _ pt |
| 9. r _ st _ r _ | 21. s _ q _ _ nt _ _ l |
| 10. _ d _ pt _ t _ _ n | 22. p _ nct _ _ l _ ty |
| 11. _ ll _ str _ t _ v _ | |
| 12. s _ q _ _ nc _ | |
| 13. syll _ bl _ | |
| 14. n _ _ tr _ l _ ty | |
| 15. tr _ nq _ _ l _ ty | |
| 16. p _ nct _ _ l | |
| 17. tr _ v _ _ l _ ty | |
| 18. n _ _ tr _ l | |



Proofreading and Writing

Proofread for Spelling Use proofreading marks to correct seven misspelled Basic or Review Words in this paragraph.

Example: To ^{excel} ~~exce~~l in this profession, your work must be undetectable.

In his tranquil studio, the old man thought about the oregon of the faded painting that stood before him. Each seemingly triviel detail had been deliberately included to contribute to the overall symbelism of the work. In his own symbolic gesture, the man kept beside him an empty stool, a reminder of the master whose work he was to restore. The restration expert never painted over orignal strokes. Instead he worked around them, matching colors and filling gaps. He had achieved a reputation for excellance by making his own work impossible to detect. "No painting," he often said, "should look as if it has been taken to the cleaners."

Basic

1. restoration
2. restore
3. original
4. origin
5. illustrate
6. illustrative
7. sequence
8. sequential
9. punctual
10. punctuality
11. symbolism
12. symbolic
13. tranquil
14. tranquility
15. syllable
16. syllabication
17. neutral
18. neutrality
19. trivial
20. triviality

Review

21. excellence
22. excel
23. adaptation
24. adapt

Challenge

25. emphasis
26. emphatic
27. economy
28. economics

Write a Description If you were to paint a portrait, who would your subject be? Write a description of the person and tell why you would paint him or her. Try to use five spelling words.

Proofreading Marks

- ¶ Indent
- ^ Add
- ^ Add a comma
- “ ” Add quotation marks
- Add a period
- Delete
- ≡ Capital letter
- / Small letter
- ∩ Reverse order

Vocabulary Enrichment

Unit 19
BONUS

Expanding Vocabulary

Spelling Word Link

punctual

1.
2.
3.
4.
5.
6.

7.
8.

Language Change The meaning of a word often changes over time. Some words take on narrower or more specific meanings. Others become broader or more general. Meanings can also become more positive or more negative.

WORD	OLD MEANING	NEW MEANING	CHANGE
punctual	careful; exact	on time	narrower
realm	land of a king	area of interest	broader
mansion	simple dwelling	large house	more positive
trivial	ordinary	unimportant	more negative

Write *narrower* or *broader* to describe how each meaning has changed.

- success: an outcome (old) → a favorable outcome (new)
- lady: wife of a lord (old) → a female adult (new)
- century: group of 100 (old) → 100 years (new)

Write *positive* or *negative* to describe how each meaning has changed.

- fond: foolish (old) → affectionate (new)
- counterfeit: a likeness (old) → a deceptive copy (new)
- propaganda: opinion (old) → misleading information (new)

TEST-TAKING TACTICS

Sentence Completion Some sentence completion test questions contain cause and effect signals that can help lead you to the correct answer choice. Words and phrases such as *because*, *consequently*, *as a result*, *therefore*, and *since* signal that one thing causes another.

Read the sentence completion question below, and then answer the questions that follow.

The work of a painting restorer is quite _____; consequently, people who want to be restorers must have excellent vision and fine manual dexterity.

- (A) time-consuming (B) repetitive (C) detailed
(D) exhausting (E) valuable

- Which word serves as the cause and effect signal in the sentence completion question above?
- Which answer choice makes the most sense in the sentence? Write its letter.

Real-World Connection

Art: Painting Restoration All the words in the box relate to painting restoration. Look up these words in your Spelling Dictionary. Then write the words to complete this paragraph.

Five centuries ago, Michelangelo decorated the ceiling of Rome's Sistine Chapel with a spectacular (1), a painting created in wet (2). Over time, dirt collected on the painting, and layers of protective (3) and glue began to darken and (4). These problems were recently addressed by a restoration team that drew on historical and technical (5) from all over the world. Daily, members of the team climbed a (6) to work on the vast ceiling, a square foot at a time. With (7) care, they removed only unwanted layers, analyzing each (8) and leaving intact any that could have been applied by Michelangelo himself. As a result, vivid colors and details long veiled in darkness have reappeared.

Spelling Word Link
restoration

- fresco
- varnish
- deteriorate
- expertise
- plaster
- pigment
- scaffold
- meticulous

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

4. _____

5. _____

6. _____

7. _____

8. _____

TRY THIS!

True or False? Write *T* if the statement is true. Write *F* if it is false.

- 9. A pigment is found in paint.
- 10. Plaster is a type of paint.
- 11. A fresco covers a wall or a ceiling.
- 12. A scaffold is a type of knife.

Fact File

Michelangelo was one of the greatest artists of all time. Although an accomplished painter, he thought of himself as a sculptor. His marble statues are so beautiful that they often have a powerful impact on their viewers.



9. _____

10. _____

11. _____

12. _____