

Consonant Changes *Name:*

*MHA
Grade*

Read and Say

Basic

1. *investigate*
2. *investigation*
3. *detect*
4. *detection*
5. *violate*
6. *violation*
7. *exhibit*
8. *exhibition*
9. *operate*
10. *operation*
11. *duplicate*
12. *duplication*
13. *evaluate*
14. *evaluation*
15. *participate*
16. *participation*
17. *punctuate*
18. *punctuation*
19. *congratulate*
20. *congratulations*

READ the sentences. **SAY** each bold word.

The police will **investigate** the accident.
 Careful **investigation** will reveal the answer.
 Can you **detect** the scent of burning wood?
 Wolves walk softly to escape **detection**.
 You will be punished if you **violate** the rules.
 Speeding is a traffic **violation**.
 I will **exhibit** my sheep at the county fair.
 The school has an **exhibition** of student art.
 Were you trained to **operate** this machine?
 I need an **operation** to fix my injured knee.
 Use a copy machine to **duplicate** the form.
 I ordered a **duplication** of the photo for you.
 The coach will **evaluate** your hockey skills.
 Your **evaluation** helped me improve my report.
 Let everyone **participate** in the discussion.
 I need your **participation** in my drama group.
 It is easy to **punctuate** a compound sentence.
 Commas and periods are **punctuation** marks.
 Let's **congratulate** these excellent actors.
 I will send my **congratulations** to the winner.



Spelling Strategy To remember the spelling of the [sh] sound in words such as *detection* and *operation*, think of a word that is related in spelling and meaning.

Think and Write Write the pairs of Basic Words.

- Review**
- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 21. connect | 23. cooperate |
| 22. connection | 24. cooperation |

- Challenge**
- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 25. prosecute | 27. implicate |
| 26. prosecution | 28. implication |

Independent Practice

Vocabulary: Using Context Write the Basic Word that completes each sentence. Use your Spelling Dictionary.

1. Police completed their _____ of the crime by interviewing several witnesses.
2. Did you _____ anything odd about the suspect's actions?
3. Reggie paid a heavy fine for the traffic _____.
4. Special training is required to _____ lie-detector equipment.
5. Did the lawyer _____ the evidence so that the jury could see the stolen goods?
6. Mr. Finch took the document to _____ it on the photocopier.
7. People rushed to _____ the lawyers after they won the case.
8. It is important to _____ legal transcripts correctly, for a single comma can change the meaning of a sentence.
9. A jury makes a decision based on its _____ of the evidence.
10. A detective will _____ to determine the truth of the witness's statements.
11. Professor Wu will _____ in a debate over the anti-crime bill.
12. Jury duty offers an opportunity for _____ in the legal process.
13. The lawyer's closing argument was an _____ of her persuasive skills.

Vocabulary: Analogies Write the Basic Word that completes each analogy. Use your Spelling Dictionary.

Example: teacher : instruct :: detective : _____ *investigate*

14. assistance : thanks :: success : _____
15. actor : performance :: surgeon : _____
16. two : number :: period : _____
17. shield : concealment :: radar : _____
18. show : display :: judge : _____
19. start : stop :: obey : _____
20. telephone : communication ::
photocopier : _____

Challenge Words Write the Challenge Word that matches each definition. Use your Spelling Dictionary.

21. involvement or connection with a crime or wrongdoing
22. the act of conducting legal action against someone
23. to involve or connect with a crime
24. to conduct legal action against

Using Context

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____
11. _____
12. _____
13. _____

Analogies

14. _____
15. _____
16. _____
17. _____
18. _____
19. _____
20. _____

Challenge Words

21. _____
22. _____
23. _____
24. _____



Review: Spelling Spree

Code Breaker

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____
11. _____
12. _____

Puzzle Play

13. _____
14. _____
15. _____
16. _____
17. _____
18. _____
19. _____
20. _____
21. _____
22. _____
23. _____
24. _____

Code Breaker The Basic and Review Words below have been written in code. Use the code key to write the words correctly.

CODE:	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x	y	z	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k
LETTER:	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x	y	z

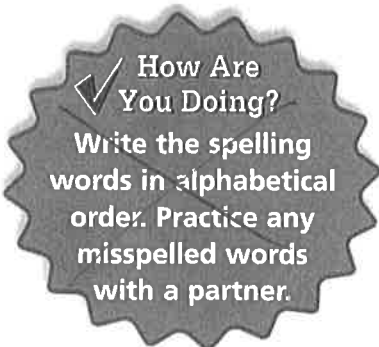
Example: pglwflep *evaluate*

- | | |
|----------------|-------------------|
| 1. pistmte | 7. pistmtetzy |
| 2. opepne | 8. gtzwletzy |
| 3. zapclep | 9. tygpdetrletzy |
| 4. ofawtnletzy | 10. alcetntaletzy |
| 5. nzzapclep | 11. nzyypnetzy |
| 6. afynefletzy | 12. opepnetzy |

Puzzle Play Write the Basic or Review Word that fits each clue. Circle the letter that would appear in the box.

Example: to discover or notice _ _ _ _ _ *dete* ©t

13. a form of praise _ _ _ _ _
14. to join together _ _ _ _ _
15. the act of working together _ _ _ _ _
16. to examine carefully _ _ _ _ _
17. judgment _ _ _ _ _
18. to disregard or disobey _ _ _ _ _
19. to estimate the worth of _ _ _ _ _
20. to copy _ _ _ _ _
21. to acknowledge success _ _ _ _ _
22. to take part _ _ _ _ _
23. a surgical procedure _ _ _ _ _
24. to mark the end of a sentence _ _ _ _ _



Now write the circled letters in sequence. They will spell a mystery word that names a legal document.

Mystery Word: _____

Proofreading and Writing

Proofread: Spelling and Subject-Verb Agreement The subject and the verb of a sentence must **agree** in number. Use a singular verb with a singular subject and a plural verb with a plural subject. Subjects joined by *and* take a plural verb. With subjects joined by *or* or *nor*, use a verb that agrees with the closer subject.

The **judge presides** at a trial.

Lawyers argue in court.

The **judge and the jury discuss** the case.

The **lawyer or her assistants research** legal issues.

Use proofreading marks to correct five misspelled Basic or Review Words and two verbs that do not agree with their subjects in this newspaper article.

Example: The witness ^{promises cooperation} ~~promise~~ full ~~cooperation~~.

THIEVES CAUGHT IN THE ART

Following a long investigation, police have arrested Michael Morse in connection with a series of art thefts. Morse's partner, Betty Brown, has also been arrested and accused of forgery. Brown's international operation involves the duplication of artwork stolen by Morse. Dealers or Brown sell the fakes at an exhibition in Paris. Both Morse and Brown has been charged with violation of the Original Art Act.

Write a Personal Narrative You are a witness to a crime. Write a personal narrative telling the police what you saw. Record as many details as possible. Try to use five spelling words, and check that the subject and verb of each sentence agree in number.

Imagery + descriptive terms

Basic

1. investigate
2. investigation
3. detect
4. detection
5. violate
6. violation
7. exhibit
8. exhibition
9. operate
10. operation
11. duplicate
12. duplication
13. evaluate
14. evaluation
15. participate
16. participation
17. punctuate
18. punctuation
19. congratulate
20. congratulations

Review

21. connect
22. connection
23. cooperate
24. cooperation

Challenge

25. prosecute
26. prosecution
27. implicate
28. implication

Proofreading Marks

- ⌞ Indent
- ^ Add
- ^ Add a comma
- “ ” Add quotation marks
- ⊙ Add a period
- Delete
- ≡ Capital letter
- / Small letter
- ↶ Reverse order



25 pts

Unit 7
BONUS

Expanding Vocabulary

Spelling Word Link

operate
violate

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

The Suffixes -ate and -en If you did not know the meanings of the words *operate* and *violate*, how could you tell that they are verbs? The suffix *-ate* means "to become or cause to be." The suffix *-en* has the same meaning. Both *-ate* and *-en* form verbs when they are added to word roots or base words.

active + ate = activate awake + en = awaken

Add *-ate* or *-en* to each base word below to form a verb. Use your Spelling Dictionary.

1. haste 2. threat 3. origin 4. length 5. design

TEST-TAKING TACTICS

Analogies On many analogy tests, the main word pair, or **stem**, is capitalized. To help determine how the stem words are related, first compose a sentence that states the relationship you *think* exists between them. Look at these examples:

Analogy Stem	Sentence	Relationship
HAMMER : TOOL	A hammer is a kind of tool.	item/category
BUTTON : FASTEN	A button is used to fasten.	item/function
PAIN : INJURY	Pain is an effect of an injury.	effect/cause

After stating the stem words' relationship in a sentence, try replacing them with the words in each answer choice.

Study this analogy question, and then answer the questions that follow.

BILLBOARD : ADVERTISE :: (A) crystal : shatter (B) dictionary : refer
(C) scale : weigh (D) toothpaste : smile (E) newspaper : recycle

6. What sentence could you write to state the stem words' relationship?

7. What type of relationship exists between the stem words?

8. Which answer pair has the same type of relationship as the stem pair? Write its letter. _____

Real-World Connection

Careers: Criminal Law All the words in the box relate to criminal law. Look up these words in your Spelling Dictionary. Then write the words to complete this paragraph.

Case # 21086

Criminal trials follow a standard procedure. If a person charged with a crime enters a (1) of "not guilty," a trial by jury is arranged. Attorneys then select a jury. They question each possible (2) and may reject anyone who seems prejudiced about the case. A fair jury is important, for they must decide whether the (3) is guilty or innocent. Next, witnesses are notified by (4) that they will have to (5) under oath in court. Because a witness's (6) may lead to either the conviction or the (7) of the accused, a witness who lies may be charged with (8), which is itself a criminal offense.

Spelling Word Link

exhibit

defendant
plea
testify
juror
subpoena
perjury
testimony
acquittal

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____

TRY THIS!

Yes or No? Write yes if the underlined word or phrase is used correctly. Write *no* if it is not.

9. After his acquittal, the prisoner was released.
10. For refusing to testify, he was charged with perjury.
11. The defendant turned to her lawyer for advice.
12. The officer handed me a subpoena to appear in court.

Fact File

A district attorney is a public official responsible for prosecuting a person charged with a crime. District attorneys exist at the local, state, and federal levels. They are elected in some states and appointed in others.



9. _____
10. _____
11. _____
12. _____