

Read and Say

Name _____



|ən|

weapon

Basic

1. *weapon*
2. *struggle*
3. *frighten*
4. *horror*
5. *mental*
6. *channel*
7. *sample*
8. *moral*
9. *litter*
10. *soldier*
11. *kitchen*
12. *gallon*
13. *stumble*
14. *linen*
15. *panel*
16. *error*
17. *rural*
18. *quarrel*
19. *bundle*
20. *cancel*

READ the sentences. **SAY** each bold word.

- Did the robber have a **weapon**?
- I had to **struggle** to open the jar.
- Do not **frighten** the baby.
- We watched in **horror** as our team lost.
- She made a **mental** note of the address.
- Please change the television **channel**.
- Would you like to **sample** this bread?
- The story had a **moral**.
- Do not leave **litter** outside.
- The **soldier** stood on guard.
- We ate in the **kitchen**.
- I need a **gallon** of red paint.
- Did you **stumble** over the rug?
- This dress is made of **linen**.
- The control **panel** on a plane is complex.
- There is one **error** on your test.
- We live in a **rural** area.
- They had a **quarrel** about money.
- I carried the **bundle** inside.
- Dad had to **cancel** his meeting.

Think and Write

Each word ends with the schwa + |n|, schwa + |l|, or schwa + |r| sounds. (Some dictionaries show only the final consonant sound.)

|n| or |ən| weapon, frighten |ər| litter, horror
|l| or |əl| sample, channel, mental

- What are two patterns for the final |n| or |ən| sounds? three patterns for the final |l| or |əl| sounds? two patterns for the final |ər| sounds?

Now write each Basic Word under its final sounds.

Final |n| or |ən|

Final |l| or |əl|

Final |ər|

| | |
|---------------|-----------|
| Review | 23. novel |
| 21. loyal | 24. major |
| 22. matter | 25. dozen |

| | |
|------------------|------------------|
| Challenge | 28. agricultural |
| 26. corporal | 29. valor |
| 27. colonel | 30. maneuver |

Independent Practice



Spelling Strategy

Remember these spelling patterns for these final sounds:

final |n| or |ən| *on, en* final |ər| *er, or*
 final |l| or |əl| *le, el, al*

Word Analysis/Phonics Complete the exercises with Basic Words.

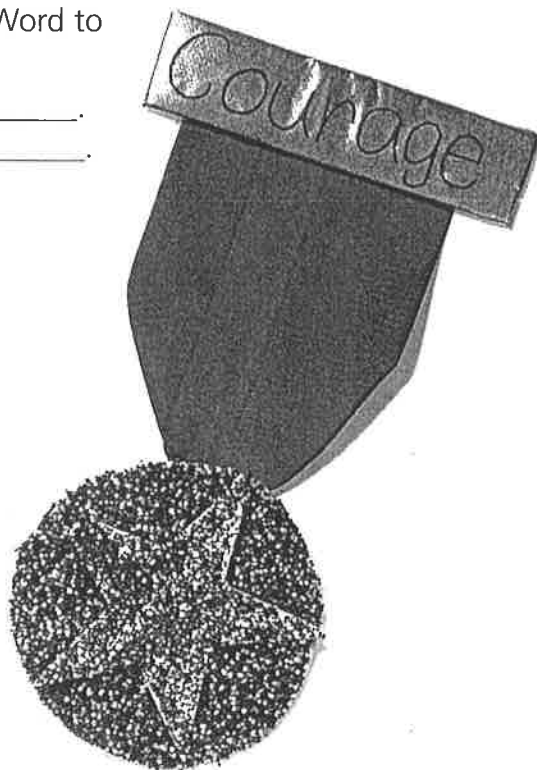
1–7. Write the seven words that have double consonants.

Vocabulary: Analogies Write a Basic Word to complete each of the following analogies.

8. *Voice* is to *physical* as *thought* is to _____.
9. *Teacher* is to *classroom* as *chef* is to _____.
10. *Hammer* is to *tool*
as *sword* is to _____.
11. *Wood* is to *oak* as
cloth is to _____.
12. *City* is to *country* as
urban is to _____.
13. *Navy* is to *sailor* as
army is to _____.

Challenge Words Write the Challenge Word that fits each clue. Use your Spelling Dictionary.

14. homophone for *kernel*
15. relating to farming
16. courage or bravery
17. the rank below sergeant
18. to make changes in course or position



moral
morality

Spelling-Meaning Connection

How can you remember how to spell the schwa sound in *moral*? Think of the |ə| sound in the related word *morality*.

19–20. Write *moral* and *morality*. Then underline the letter in *morality* that helps you remember how to spell the schwa sound in *moral*.

Review: Spelling Spree

The Third Word Write the Basic or Review Word that belongs with each group of words.

- | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. trash, garbage, _____ | 9. pint, quart, _____ |
| 2. trustworthy, faithful, _____ | 10. mistake, fault, _____ |
| 3. important, significant, _____ | 11. poem, biography, _____ |
| 4. strive, labor, _____ | 12. stagger, trip, _____ |
| 5. terror, fear, _____ | 13. bedroom, den, _____ |
| 6. argue, disagree, _____ | 14. cotton, wool, _____ |
| 7. startle, scare, _____ | 15. lesson, principle, _____ |
| 8. taste, try, _____ | |

Puzzle Play Write a Basic or Review Word to fit each clue. Circle the letter that would appear in the box.

Example: a young cat _____ kitten^o

- 16. a waterway _____ _____
- 17. several things tied or wrapped together _____
- 18. what everything is made of _____ _____
- 19. all in your head _____ _____
- 20. a member of an army _____ _____
- 21. something to fight with _____ _____
- 22. to call off or put an end to _____
- 23. another word for twelve _____ _____
- 24. what an area in the country is _____ _____
- 25. one piece of a wooden wall _____ _____

They call me Honest _____!

*Bonus
Write on paper*

Now write the circled letters in order.
They will spell a mystery person's name.
Mystery Name:

How Are You Doing?
List the spelling words that are hard for you. Practice them with a partner.



Proofreading and Writing

Proofread: Spelling and Possessive Nouns Form the possessive of a singular noun by adding 's. Form the possessive of a plural noun ending with s by adding an apostrophe. Add 's to form the possessive of plural nouns that do not end with s.

| | | |
|---------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| SINGULAR POSSESSIVE NOUN: | Tess's bike | a dog's paw |
| PLURAL POSSESSIVE NOUN: | girls' sizes | men's hats |

Find four misspelled Basic or Review Words and two incorrect possessive nouns in this paragraph from a student's social studies report. Write the report correctly.

The Civil War started during Lincolns presidency. The North and the South were caught in a struggel over states rights. The moral debate over slavery was a matter of majer concern. The war caused family members to quarel and even to be loyel to opposite sides.

Basic

1. weapon
2. struggle
3. frighten
4. horror
5. mental
6. channel
7. sample
8. moral
9. litter
10. soldier
11. kitchen
12. gallon
13. stumble
14. linen
15. panel
16. error
17. rural
18. quarrel
19. bundle
20. cancel

Review

21. loyal
22. matter
23. novel
24. major
25. dozen

Challenge

26. corporal
27. colonel
28. agricultural
29. valor
30. maneuver

Write a Diary Entry

During the Civil War, family members often fought on opposing sides. Have you quarreled with a family member? Write a diary entry about it. Try to use five spelling words and at least two possessive nouns.



Proofreading Tip

Check any possessive nouns in your writing to be sure that you wrote them correctly.

10pts

Proofreading Marks

- ¶ Indent
- ^ Add
- ⊙ Add a period
- ⌘ Delete
- ≡ Capital letter
- / Small letter
- ↶ Reverse order

Please proof your work for spelling + punctuation.

Expanding Vocabulary

Spelling
Word Linkchannel
litter

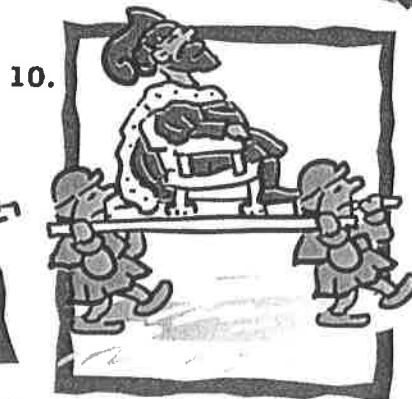
Multiple-Meaning Words Many words in English have several meanings. Look at this dictionary entry for *channel*.

chan·nel [chăn' əl] *n.* **1.** A part of a harbor deep enough for ships. **2.** A broad strait. **3.** A passage for liquids. **4.** A way through which ideas may travel. **5.** A band of radio-wave frequencies for broadcasting.

Write the number of the meaning of *channel* that is used in each sentence.

1. We switched the channel to find a good program.
2. Huge ships dock in the deep channel of the harbor.
3. A newspaper is a good channel for new information.
4. Oil flowed through a channel and into the tank.
5. The English Channel separates France and England.

Work Together Write a sentence for each meaning of *litter*. Use your Spelling Dictionary. Then exchange papers with a partner, and tell which meaning fits each sentence.



Real-World Connection

Social Studies: The Civil War All the words in the box relate to the Civil War. Look up each word in your Spelling Dictionary. Then write the words to complete this paragraph from a social studies textbook.

Spelling Word Link

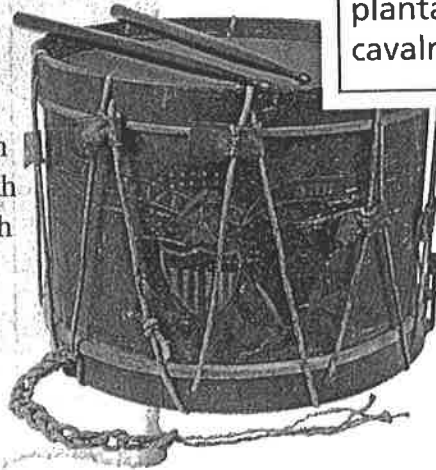
struggle

Confederacy
secede
recruit
blockade
abolish
emancipation
plantations
cavalry

The Civil War

Introduction

The Civil War began in 1861 when Southern states tried to (1) from the Union and formed the (2). Among other things, they wanted to keep the right to have slaves work their (3). Many Northerners wanted to (4) slavery. President Lincoln proclaimed the (5) of the slaves in 1863, but the war lasted until 1865. Both sides were able to (6) large armies. The North sent its navy to (7) Southern ports. The South had skilled riders in its (8) and brilliant generals, but it could not defeat the North.



Try This Challenge

Yes or No? Write *yes* if the underlined word is used correctly. Write *no* if it is not.

9. The cavalry set sail in their warships.
10. Cotton was grown on many Southern plantations.
11. Not every new recruit had a uniform at first.
12. The soldiers tried hard to secede at winning the war.

Fact File

President Abraham Lincoln's Emancipation Proclamation declared slaves "forever free." In 1865 the Thirteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution officially abolished slavery.

