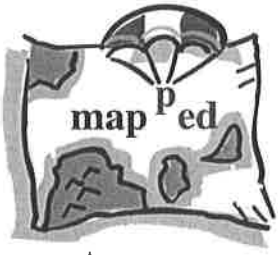


6th
Words with *-ed* or *-ing*

Read and Say

READ the sentences.

SAY each bold word.



-ed

Basic

1. mapped
2. piloting
3. permitting
4. beginning
5. bothered
6. limited
7. forgetting
8. reasoning
9. preferred
10. equaled
11. wondering
12. slipped
13. listening
14. fitting
15. pardoned
16. shoveling
17. favored
18. knitting
19. answered
20. modeling

We **mapped** out several hikes for the summer.
Who will be **piloting** the plane?
Mom is **permitting** me to stay up late tonight.
The **beginning** of this story is very funny!
Flies **bothered** the campers.
We have **limited** space in this small classroom.
I am always **forgetting** your phone number!
Your **reasoning** helped to solve the problem.
I **preferred** the fish to the chicken.
The two numbers **equaled** thirty.
I was **wondering** whether it would rain.
He **slipped** on the wet floor.
Are you **listening** to the radio?
Pajamas are not **fitting** dress for school.
The prisoner was **pardoned** and released.
She hates **shoveling** snow.
Most people **favored** Ms. Chen for mayor.
I am **knitting** a sweater.
He **answered** my question.
Are we **modeling** clay objects in art class?

ing

Think and Write

Each word has *-ed* or *-ing* added to a base word.

mapped fitting piloting beginning

- What happens when *-ing* or *-ed* is added to a one-syllable word ending with one vowel and one consonant? Is *pilot* changed? Is *begin* changed? Which of the two words has a stressed final syllable?

Chart
★

Write each Basic Word under the heading that tells how the word is changed when *-ed* or *-ing* is added.

Final Consonant Doubled

No Change

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| Review | 23. spotted |
| 21. ordered | 24. winning |
| 22. planned | 25. gathering |

- | | |
|------------------|-----------------|
| Challenge | 28. transmitted |
| 26. propelling | 29. recurring |
| 27. equipped | 30. profited |

Independent Practice



Spelling Strategy

Remember that when a one-syllable word ends with one vowel and one consonant, the final consonant is usually doubled before *-ed* or *-ing* is added. When a two-syllable word ends with a stressed syllable, double the final consonant before adding *-ed* or *-ing*.

Word Analysis/Phonics Complete the exercises with Basic Words.

- 1–3. Write three words by adding a silent consonant to each group of letters below.
1. lis_ening 2. _nitting 3. ans_ered
- 4–5. Write the word that rhymes with *ripped*. Then write another word with the same double consonant.

Vocabulary: Word Clues Write the Basic Word that fits each clue.

6. synonym for *digging*
 7. opposite of *ending*
 8. posing for a photo
 9. synonym for *annoyed*
 10. forgave
 11. opposite of *forbidding*
 12. flying an airplane
 13. opposite of *remembering*



Challenge Words Write the Challenge Word that is a synonym for each word below. Use your Spelling Dictionary.

14. supplied 16. benefited 18. sent
 15. moving 17. repeating

Spelling-Meaning Connection

Equaled and *equation* are related in spelling and meaning even though they have different vowel sounds. Both words come from the Latin word *aequus*, meaning “even.”

- 19–20. Write *equation*. Then write the Basic Word that is related in spelling and meaning to *equation*.

equaled

equation

Dictionary

Base Words If a verb changes its spelling when *-ed* or *-ing* is added, the dictionary shows the correct spelling. To find the spellings of these other word forms, look up the base word.

pre•fer |prĭ fŭr'| *v.* pre•ferred, pre•fer•ring

pre•pare |prĭ pâr'| *v.* pre•pared, pre•par•ing

re•ply |rĭ plĭ'| *v.* re•plied, re•ply•ing

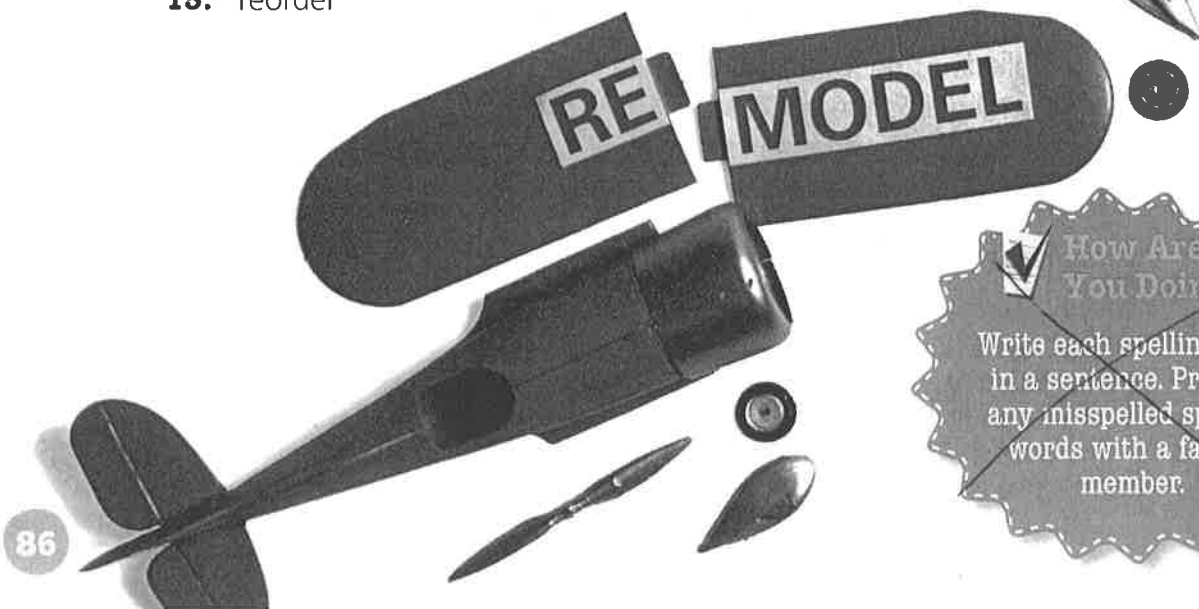
Practice Write the word formed by joining each base word and ending. Use your Spelling Dictionary.

- | | | |
|----------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 1. rescue + ed | 4. scrub + ed | 7. equip + ed |
| 2. admit + ing | 5. struggle + ing | 8. clarify + ing |
| 3. deny + ed | 6. apply + ing | 9. shove + ing |

Review: Spelling Spree

Base Word Match Write a Basic or Review Word that has the same base word as each word below.

- | | | |
|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| 10. beginner | 16. unequal | 21. spotless |
| 11. forgetful | 17. wonderment | 22. unpardonable |
| 12. remodel | 18. listener | 23. knitter |
| 13. preferable | 19. disfavor | 24. shoveled |
| 14. permitted | 20. gathered | 25. fitful |
| 15. reorder | | |



How Are You Doing?


Write each spelling word in a sentence. Practice any misspelled spelling words with a family member.

Proofreading and Writing

Proofread for Spelling Find nine misspelled Basic or Review Words in this newspaper report. Write each word correctly.

Weekly Reporter News

Fitting End to Skillful FLIGHT



ORANGE—David Benson is a flier who isn't barthered by major problems. He has been piloting a small plane for ten years, and he carefully maped yesterday's flight from Bangor, Maine, to Orange. At the beginning, everything went as planed. Then the plane sliped into a fog, and Benson's view was limited. No one answerd his call for help—the radio was dead. Benson used a compass, resoning, and courage to fly into Orange. His troubled flight became a wining one when he was the one hundredth pilot to land at the new airport!

Basic

1. mapped
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10. equaled
11. wondering
12. slipped
13. listening
14. fitting
15. pardoned
16. shoveling
17. favored
18. knitting
19. answered
20. modeling

Review

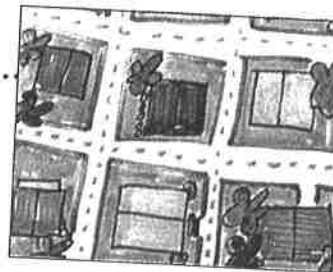
21. ordered
22. planned
23. spotted
24. winning
25. gathering

Challenge

26. propelling
27. equipped
28. transmitted
29. recurring
30. profited

Write a Description

Write a description of your neighborhood or town as it might look from the air. How do the streets, houses, hills, and other features look? Try to use five spelling words.



Proofreading Tip

Read your work slowly to make sure you have not left out any words.

Proofreading Marks

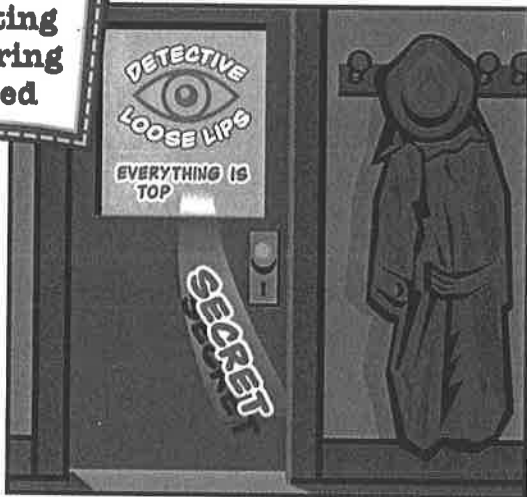
- ¶ Indent
- ^ Add
- ⊙ Add a period
- ↵ Delete
- ≡ Capital letter
- / Small letter
- ~ Reverse order

Expanding Vocabulary

Spelling Word Link

slipped
reasoning
forgetting
wondering
favored

Idioms If someone "lets a secret slip," does it fall on the floor? The expression *to let slip* is an idiom. An **idiom** has a special meaning as a whole that is different from the meanings of its separate words.



Idiom: To let slip

Meaning: To say unintentionally

Write the letter of the meaning of each idiom. Check your Spelling Dictionary for the main word in each phrase if you need help.

1. It stands to reason that flowers grow with lots of rain.
 - a. makes sense
 - b. is amazing
 - c. is not true
2. I love acting so much that sometimes I forget myself.
 - a. get lost
 - b. sleep
 - c. lose my fears
3. You studied so hard that it is no wonder you got all A's.
 - a. unlikely
 - b. not surprising
 - c. incredible
4. Mom is in favor of my dream of becoming a pilot.
 - a. in support of
 - b. upset about
 - c. in charge of
5. Jan will always bend over backward to help a friend.
 - a. refuse
 - b. do gymnastics
 - c. do her best

Work Together With a partner write two sentences of your own for each idiom. Use the idiom in the first sentence. Then rewrite the sentence, using words that express the meaning of the idiom.

Spts.



Real-World Connection

Careers: Air Navigation All the words in the box relate to air navigation. Look up these words in your Spelling Dictionary. Then write the words to complete this paragraph from a script for a television documentary on flight.

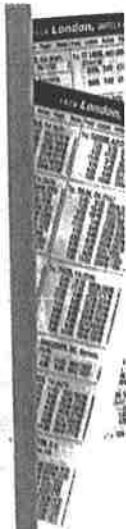
Spelling Word Link

piloting

navigate
altitude
destination
landmark
longitude
latitude
radar
bearing

SCRIPT

Voice-over: In order to (1) a flight, a pilot studies charts to determine the exact location of the flight's final (2). That point is measured in degrees of (3), or distance north or south of the equator, and (4), or distance east or west of the meridian at Greenwich, England. The pilot uses instruments to check the direction, or (5), of a (6), such as a lighthouse. To avoid flying too low, the pilot monitors the plane's (7). Finally, the pilot uses (8) to detect distant objects and to land the plane safely.



Try This Challenge

Questions and Answers Write a word from the box to answer each question.

9. What is the Statue of Liberty?
10. Where do you arrive at the end of a flight?
11. What is measured in relation to sea level?
12. What measures distance north or south of the equator?

Fact File

In 1932 Amelia Earhart became the first woman to fly alone across the Atlantic Ocean. In 1937 Earhart vanished without a trace during an attempted solo flight around the world.

